



## CHARACTER LCD MODULE DATASHEET



Datasheet Release Date 2017-11-10  
for  
**CFAH0801Z-YYH-JP**

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## CONTENTS

1. General Information .....	3
2. Module Description .....	4
3. Features .....	4
4. Mechanical Data .....	4
5. Mechanical Drawing .....	5
6. Interface Pin Function .....	6
7. System Block Diagram .....	6
8. Absolute Maximum Ratings .....	7
9. Electrical Characteristics .....	7
10. AC Characteristics .....	7
11. Read Mode .....	8
12. Write Mode Timing Diagram .....	8
13. Read Mode Timing Diagram .....	8
14. Optical Characteristics .....	9
15. Backlight Information .....	9
16. Display Control Instruction .....	10
17. Character Generator ROM (CGROM) .....	12
18. LCD Module Precautions .....	13

## 1. General Information

### Datasheet Revision History

Datasheet Release: **2017-11-10**

Datasheet for the CFAH0801Z-YYH-JP character LCD display module.

### Product Change Notifications

You can check for or subscribe to [Part Change Notices](#) for this display module on our website.

### Variations

Slight variations between lots are normal (e.g., contrast, color, or intensity).

### Volatility

This display module has volatile memory.

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## 2. Module Description

This is an 8 character by 1-line yellow-green LCD display with a yellow-green LED backlight. This module has a built-in Sunplus SPLC780D controller.

Please see [Sunplus SPLC780D LCD Controller Datasheet](#) for further reference.

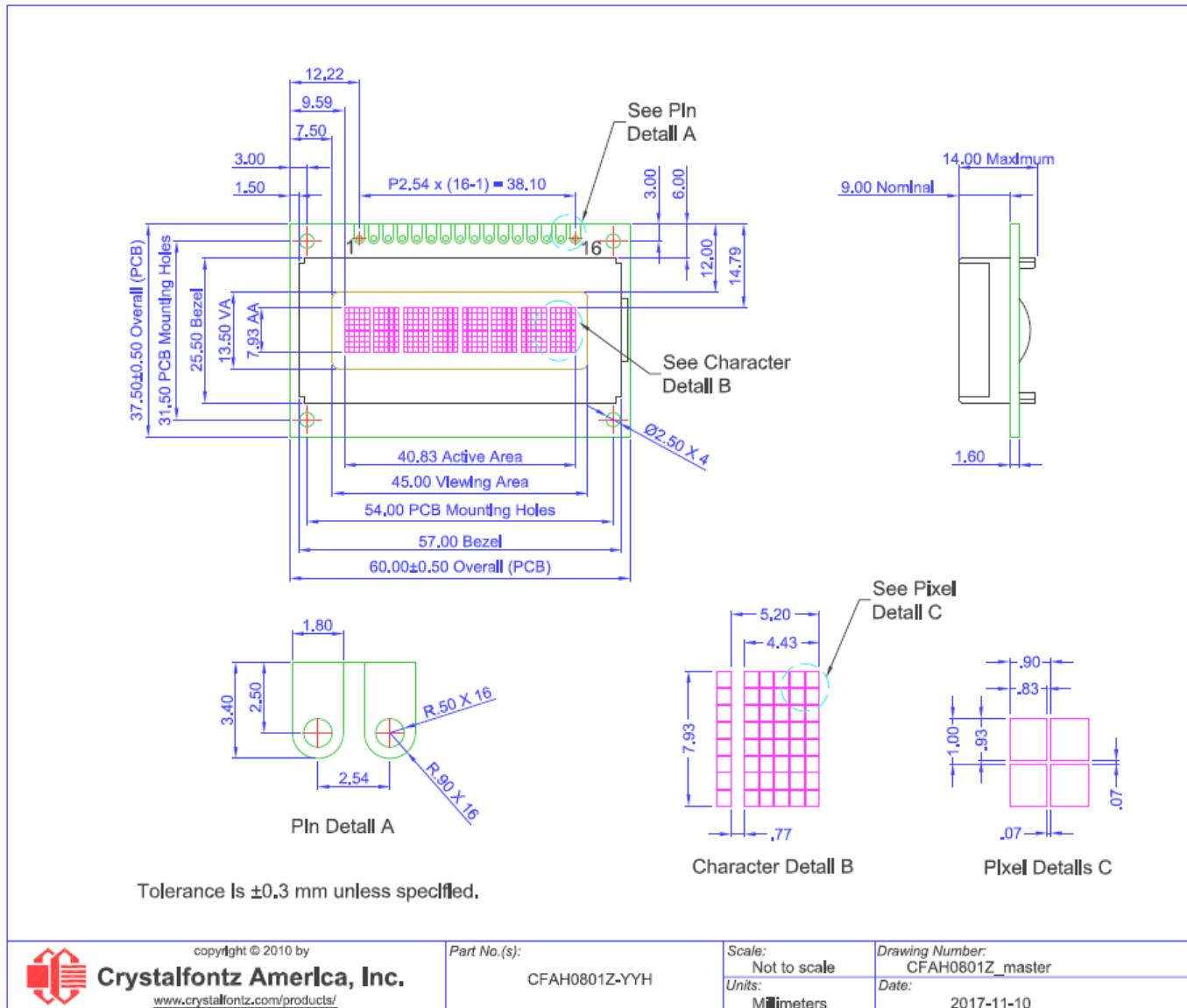
## 3. Features

- Built-in Controller: SPLC780D (or equivalent)
- Yellow-green LED Backlight
- STN Positive, Yellow-green, Transflective Mode
- +5v Power Supply
- Viewing Direction: 6 o'clock
- Direct Sunlight Readable
- 1/16 Duty
- Operating Temperature: -20°C to +70°C
- Storage Temperature: -30°C to +80°C
- Interface: 4-Bit / 8-Bit Parallel

## 4. Mechanical Data

Item	Specification (mm)	Specification (inch, reference)
Overall Width and Height	60.0 (W) x 37.5 (H) x 14.0 (D)	2.362 (W) x 1.476 (H) x 0.551 (D)
Viewing Area	57.0 (W) x 13.5 (H)	1.772 (W) x 0.531 (H)
Active Area	40.83 (W) x 7.93 (H)	1.607 (W) x 0.312 (H)
Character Size	4.43 (W) x 7.93 (H)	0.174 (W) x 0.312 (H)
Character Pitch	5.20 (W) x 7.93 (H)	0.205 (W) x 0.312 (H)
Dot Size	0.83 (W) x 0.93 (H)	0.033 (W) x 0.037 (H)
Dot Pitch	0.90 (W) x 1.0 (H)	0.035 (W) x 0.039 (H)
Weight (Typical)	83 grams	2.93 ounces

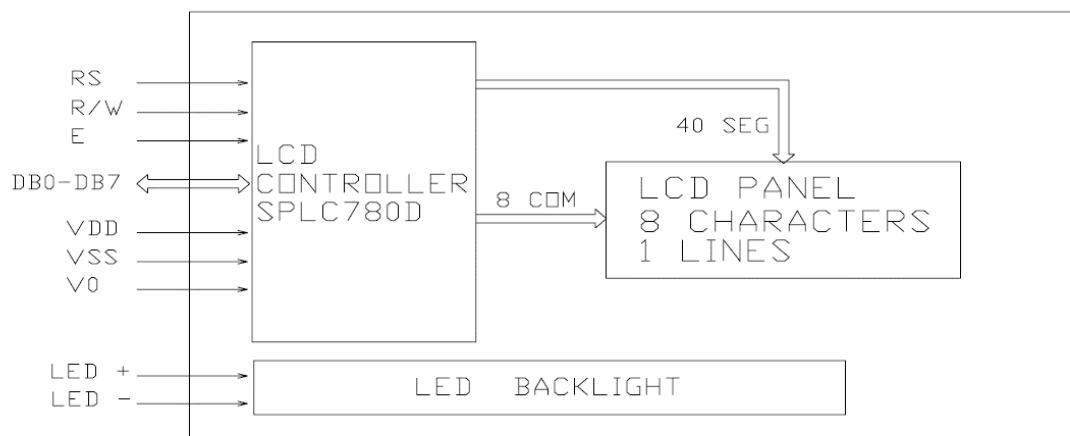
## 5. Mechanical Drawing



## 6. Interface Pin Function

Pin	Symbol	Level	Direction	Function
1	V <sub>SS</sub>	0v	-	Ground
2	V <sub>DD</sub>	5.0v	-	Supply Voltage for Logic
3	V <sub>O</sub>	(variable)	-	Supply Voltage for LCD
4	RS	H/L	I	H: Data L: Instruction Code
5	R/W	H/L	I	H: Read L: Write
6	E	H, H→L	I	Chip Enable Signal
7	DB0	H/L	I/O	Data Bus Line
8	DB1	H/L	I/O	Data Bus Line
9	DB2	H/L	I/O	Data Bus Line
10	DB3	H/L	I/O	Data Bus Line
11	DB4	H/L	I/O	Data Bus Line
12	DB5	H/L	I/O	Data Bus Line
13	DB6	H/L	I/O	Data Bus Line
14	DB7	H/L	I/O	Data Bus Line
15	A (LED+)	-	-	Supply Voltage for LED. "A" (anode" or "+" of backlight.
16	K (LED-)	-	-	Supply Voltage for LED. "K" (cathode" or "-" of backlight.

## 7. System Block Diagram



## 8. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Supply Voltage for Logic	$V_{DD} - V_{SS}$	-0.3	7	V	(1)(2)
Supply Voltage for LCD	$V_{DD} - V_O$	-0.3	13	V	(1)(2)
Input Voltage	$V_I$	-0.3	-	$V_{DD} + 0.3$	-
Operating Temperature	$T_{OP}$	-20	+70	°C	-
Storage Temperature	$T_{ST}$	-30	+80	°C	-

**Notes:**

- (1) These are stress ratings only. Extended exposure to the absolute maximum ratings listed above may affect device reliability or cause permanent damage.  
 (2) Functional operation should be restricted to the limits in the Electrical Characteristics table below.

## 9. Electrical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage for Logic	$V_{DD} - V_{SS}$	-	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
Supply Voltage for LCD	$V_{DD} - V_O$	$T_a = -20^\circ\text{C}$	-	-	-	V
		$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-	4.7	-	V
		$T_a = +70^\circ\text{C}$	-	-	-	V
High-level Input	$V_{IH}$	E, RS, R/W, DB0-DB7	2.2	-	$V_{DD}$	V
Low-level Input	$V_{IL}$	-	-	-	0.6	V
High-level Output	$V_{OH}$	$I_{OH} = 0.1\text{mA}$ DB0-DB7	2.4	-	-	V
Low-level Output	$V_{OL}$	$I_{OL} = 0.1\text{mA}$ DB0-DB7	0	-	0.4	V
Humidity	RH	$T_A \leq 40^\circ$	-	-	90	%
Supply Current	$I_{DD}$	$V_{DD} = 5.0\text{V}$	-	1.0	1.2	mA

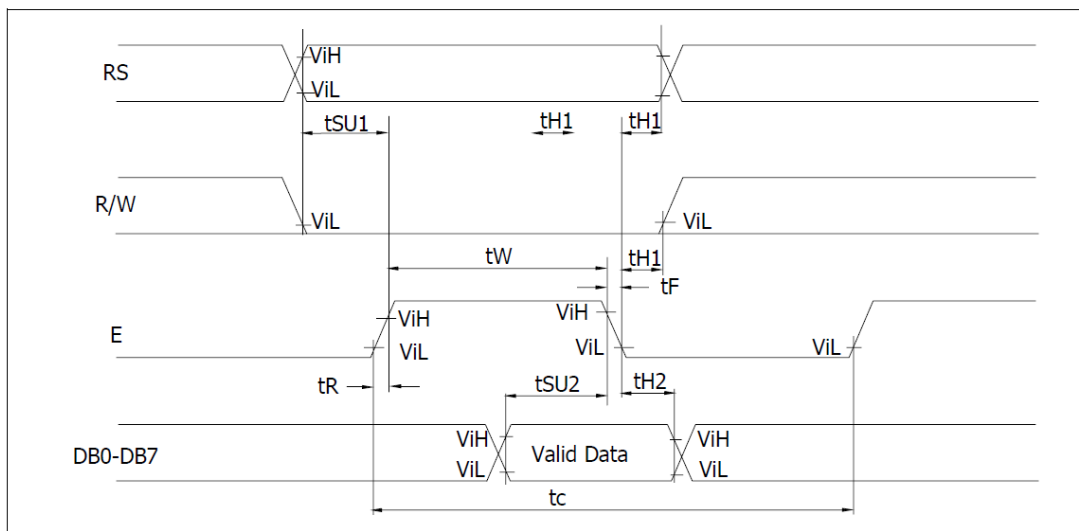
## 10. AC Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
E Cycle Time	$t_c$	500	-	ns
E Rise Time	$t_R$	-	25	ns
E Fall Time	$t_F$	-	25	ns
E-Pulse Width (H, L)	$t_w$	220	-	ns
R/W and RS Set-up Time	$t_{su1}$	40	-	ns
R/W and RS Hold Time	$t_{H1}$	10	-	ns
Data Set-up Time	$t_{su2}$	60	-	ns
Data Hold Time	$t_{H2}$	10	-	ns

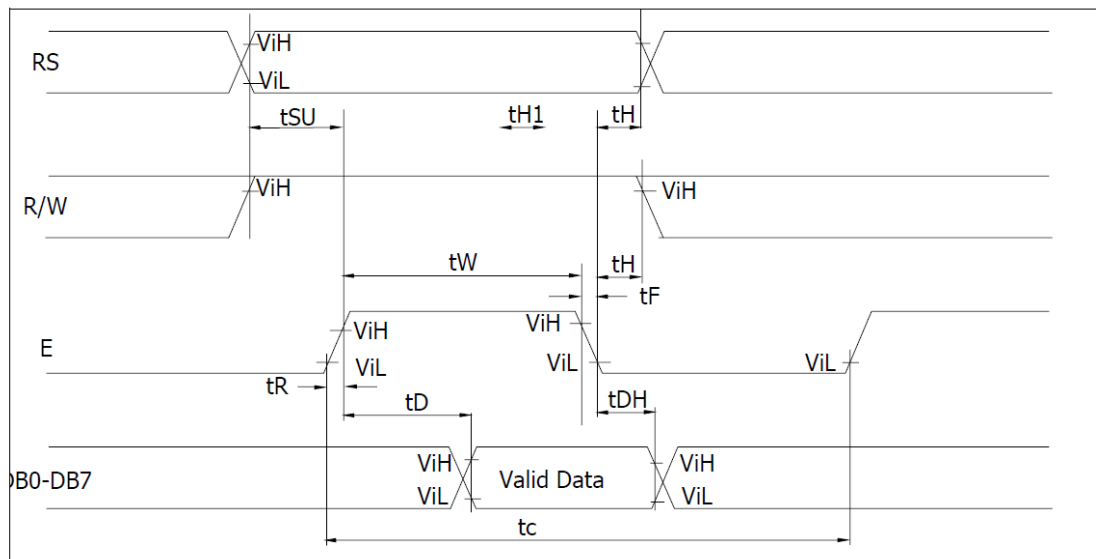
## 11. Read Mode

Item	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
E Cycle Time	$t_c$	500	-	ns
E Rise Time	$t_R$	-	25	ns
E Fall Time	$t_F$	-	25	ns
E-Pulse Width (H, L)	$t_w$	220	-	ns
R/W and RS Set-up Time	$t_{su}$	40	-	ns
R/W and RS Hold Time	$t_H$	10	-	ns
Data Set-up Time	$t_D$	-	120	ns
Data Hold Time	$t_{DH}$	20	-	ns

## 12. Write Mode Timing Diagram



## 13. Read Mode Timing Diagram





## 14. Optical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Viewing Angle	(V) $\theta$	CR $\geq$ 2	0	-	60	$^{\circ}$
	(H) $\phi$	CR $\geq$ 2	0	-	40	$^{\circ}$
Contrast Ratio	CR	-	-	12	-	-
Response Time	T rise	T <sub>A</sub> =25 $^{\circ}$ C	-	160	240	ms
	T fall	T <sub>A</sub> =25 $^{\circ}$ C	-	100	150	ms

## 15. Backlight Information

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Forward Current	I <sub>LED</sub>	V=4.1v	-	70	90	mA	(1)(2)
Supply Voltage	V <sub>LED</sub>	-	-	4.1	4.3	V	(1)(2)
Reverse Voltage	V <sub>R</sub>	-	-	-	8	V	-
Luminance (without LCD)	I <sub>V</sub>	I <sub>LED</sub> =90mA	40	-	-	cd/m <sup>2</sup>	-
Wave Length	$\lambda$	I <sub>LED</sub> =90mA	-	568	-	nm	-
LED Lifetime	-	I <sub>LED</sub> =90mA 25 $^{\circ}$ C, 50-60% RH	-	100K	-	Hr.	(1)(2)
Color	Yellow-green						

**Notes:**

- (1) Forward current minimum value is only for reference since the LED brightness efficiency keeps enhancing. Current consumption becomes less and less to achieve the same luminance.
- (2) Lifetime is defined as the amount of time when the luminance has decayed to <50% of the initial value (100K hours is an estimate for reference only).

## 16. Display Control Instruction

Function	RS	RW	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	Execute Time (MAX)
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Clears entire display and returns the cursor to the home position (address 0).	1.64 mS
Return Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	X	Return the cursor to the home position. DD RAM contents remain unchanged. Set DD RAM address to zero.	1.64 mS
Entry Mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0		1	1/D	S	Set cursor moving direction and enable the shift of the display. These operations are performed during data write/read of DD RAM/CG RAM. 1/D=1: increment; 1/D=0: decrement; S=1: whole display shift when data is written.	40 μS
Display ON/OFF Control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	Set display (D), cursor(C) and blinking of cursor(B) ON/OFF. D=1: display ON; D=0: display OFF. C=1: Cursor ON; C=0: cursor OFF. B=1: Blink ON; B=0, Blink OFF.	40 μS
Cursor or Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	X	X	Move the cursor and shift the display without changing DDRAM contents. S/C=1: Display Shift; S/C=0: Cursor move. R/L=1: shift to right; R/L=0: shift to left.	40 μS
Function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	X	X	Set interface data length (DL), number of display lines (N) and character font (F). DL=1: 8 bits; DL=0: 4 bits. N=1: 2 lines; N=0: 1 lines. F=1:5X11 dots; F=0: 5X7 dots.	40 μS
Set CG RAM Address	0	0	0	1		ACG					Set CG RAM address. CG RAM data is sent and received after this setting.	40 μS
Set DD RAM Address	0	0	1		ADD						Set DD RAM address. DD RAM data is sent and received after this setting.	40 μS



Function	RS	RW	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	Execute Time (MAX)	
Read BF & Address	0	1	BF	AC								Read BUSY FLAG (BF) and the contents of the address counter. BF=1: internal operation; BF=0: can accept instruction.	40 $\mu$ S
Write Data to RAM	1	0	Write Data								Write data into DD RAM or CG RAM.	40 $\mu$ S	
Read Data from RAM	1	0	Read Data								Read data from DD RAM or CG RAM.	40 $\mu$ S	

## 17. Character Generator ROM (CGROM)

Upper 4 bit Lower 4 bit	LLLL	LLLH	LLHL	LLHH	LHLL	LHLH	LHHL	LHHH	HLLL	HLLH	HLHL	HLHH	HHLL	HHLH	HHHL	HHHH
LLLL	CG RAM (1)															
LLLH	(2)															
LLHL	(3)															
LLHH	(4)															
LHLL	(5)															
LHLH	(6)															
LHHL	(7)															
LHHH	(8)															
HLLL	(1)															
HLLH	(2)															
HLHL	(3)															
HLHH	(4)															
HHLL	(5)															
HHLH	(6)															
HHHL	(7)															
HHHH	(8)															

## 18. LCD Module Precautions

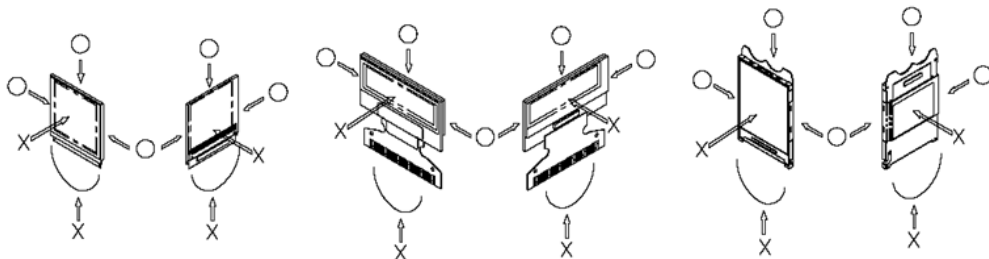
The precautions below should be followed when using LCD modules to help ensure personal safety, module performance, and compliance of environmental regulations.

### 18.1. Modules

- Avoid applying excessive shocks to module or making any alterations or modifications to it.
- Do not make extra holes on the printed circuit board, modify its shape or change the components of LCD display module.
- Do not disassemble the LCD display module.
- Do not operate the LCD display module above the absolute maximum rating.
- Do not drop, bend or twist the LCD display module.
- Soldering: only to the I/O terminals.
- Store in an anti-static electricity container and clean environment.
- It is common to use the "screen saver" to extend the lifetime of the LCD display module.
  - Do not use the fixed information for long periods of time in real application.
  - Do not use fixed information in LCD panel for long periods of time to extend "screen burn" effect time.
- Crystalfontz has the right to change the passive components, including R3, R6 & backlight adjust resistors. (Resistors, capacitors and other passive components will have different appearance and color caused by the different supplier.)
- Crystalfontz have the right to change the PCB Rev. (In order to satisfy the supplying stability, management optimization and the best product performance, etc., under the premise of not affecting the electrical characteristics and external dimensions, Crystalfontz has the right to modify the version.)

### 18.2. Handling Precautions

- Since the display panel is made of glass, do not apply mechanical impacts such as dropping from a high position.
- If the display panel is accidentally broken, and the internal organic substance leaks out, be careful not to inhale or touch the organic substance.
- If pressure is applied to the display surface or its neighborhood of the LCD display module, the cell structure may be damaged, so be careful not to apply pressure to these sections.
- The polarizer covering the surface of the LCD display module is soft and can be easily scratched. Please be careful when handling the LCD display module.
- Clean the surface of the polarizer covering the LCD display module if it becomes soiled using following adhesion tape.
  - Scotch Mending Tape No. 810 or an equivalent
  - Never breathe the soiled surface or wipe the surface using a cloth containing solvent such as ethyl alcohol, since the surface of the polarizer will become cloudy.
  - The following liquids/solvents may spoil the polarizer:
    - Water
    - Ketone
    - Aromatic Solvents
- Hold the LCD display module very carefully when placing the LCD display module into the system housing.
- Do not apply excessive stress or pressure to the LCD display module. And, do not over bend the film with electrode pattern layouts. These stresses will influence the display performance. Also, be sure to secure the sufficient rigidity for the outer cases.





- Do not apply stress to the LSI chips and the surrounding molded sections.
- Do not disassemble or modify the LCD display module.
- Do not apply input signals while the logic power is off.
- Pay sufficient attention to the working environments when handing the LCD display module to prevent occurrence of element breakage accidents by static electricity.
  - Be sure to make human body grounding when handling LCD display modules.
  - Be sure to ground tools to use for assembly such as soldering irons.
  - To suppress generation of static electricity, avoid carrying out assembly work under dry environments.
  - Protective film is being applied to the surface of the display panel of the LCD display module. Be careful since static electricity may be generated when exfoliating the protective film.
- Protection film is being applied to the surface of the display panel and removes the protection film before assembling it. At this time, if the LCD display module has been stored for a long period of time, residue adhesive material of the protection film may remain on the surface of the display panel after the film has been removed. In such a case, remove the residue material by the method discussed above.
- If electric current is applied when the LCD display module is being dewed or when it is placed under high humidity environments, the electrodes may become corroded. If this happens proceed with caution when handling the LCD display module.

### 18.3. Storage Precautions

- When storing the LCD display modules put them in static electricity preventive bags to avoid exposure to direct sunlight and fluorescent lamps. Also avoid high temperature and high humidity environments and low temperatures (less than 0°C) environments. (We recommend you store these modules in the packaged state when they were shipped from Crystalfontz). Be careful not to let water drops adhere to the packages or bags, and do not let dew gather on them.
- If electric current is applied when water drops are adhering to the surface of the LCD display module the LCD display module may have become dewed. If a dewed LCD display module is placed under high humidity environments it may cause the electrodes to become corroded. If this happens proceed with caution when handling the LCD display module.

### 18.4. Designing Precautions

- The absolute maximum ratings are the ratings that cannot be exceeded for LCD display module. If these values are exceeded, panel damage may happen.
- To prevent occurrence of malfunctioning by noise pay attention to satisfy the  $V_{IL}$  and  $V_{IH}$  specifications and, at the same time, to make the signal line cable as short as possible.
- We recommend that you install excess current preventive unit (fuses, etc.) to the power circuit ( $V_{DD}$ ). (Recommend value: 0.5A)
- Pay sufficient attention to avoid occurrence of mutual noise interference with the neighboring devices.
- As for EMI, take necessary measures on the equipment side.
- When fastening the LCD display module, fasten the external plastic housing section.
- If the power supply to the LCD display module is forcibly shut down, by such errors as taking out the main battery while the LCD display panel is in operation, we cannot guarantee the quality of this LCD display module.
  - Connection (contact) to any other potential than the above may lead to rupture of the IC.

### 18.5. Precautions When Disposing of the LCD Display Modules

- Request the qualified companies to handle the industrial wastes when disposing of the LCD display modules. Or, when burning them, be sure to observe the environmental and hygienic laws and regulations.

### 18.6. Other Precautions

- When an LCD display module is operated for a long period of time with a fixed pattern, the fixed pattern may remain as an after image or a slight contrast deviation may occur.
  - If the operation is interrupted and left unused for a while, normal state can be restored.
  - This will not cause a problem in the reliability of the module.



- To protect the LCD display module from performance drops by static electricity rapture, etc., do not touch the following sections whenever possible while handling the LCD display modules.
  - Pins and electrodes
  - Pattern layouts such as the TCP & FPC
- With this LCD display module, the LCD driver is being exposed. Generally speaking, semiconductor elements change their characteristics when light is radiated according to the principle of the solar battery. Consequently, if this LCD driver is exposed to light, malfunctioning may occur.
  - Design the product and installation method so that the LCD driver may be shielded from light in actual usage.
  - Design the product and installation method so that the LCD driver may be shielded from light during the inspection processes.
- Although this LCD display module stores the operation state data by the commands and the indication data, when excessive external noise, etc. enters into the module, the internal status may be changed. Therefore, it is necessary to take appropriate measures to suppress noise generation or to protect from influences of noise on the system design.
- We recommend that you construct its software to make periodical refreshment of the operation statuses (re-setting of the commands and re-transference of the display data), to cope with catastrophic noise.
- Resistors, capacitors, and other passive components will have different appearance and color caused by the different supplier.
- Crystalfontz has the right to upgrade and modify the product function.
- The limitation of FPC bending:

